

# Annual Noise Report 2012

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## **Executive Summary**

This report summarizes annual trends on issues regarding noise exposure from the City of Phoenix's three airports, Phoenix Sky Harbor International (PHX), Phoenix Deer Valley (DVT), and Phoenix Goodyear (GYR) for calendar year 2012. The report includes information on operational counts, aircraft fleet mix, noise complaints, runway usage, noise abatement procedures, noise monitoring, and General Aviation activity.

The City of Phoenix is dedicated to minimizing noise exposure to surrounding communities from aircraft operations through a variety of outreach efforts. Airport staff meets regularly with community groups, elected officials, appointed advisory boards, airline officials, Community Noise Reduction Program consultants, aviation working groups, the Federal Aviation Administration (FAA), and other aviation users in a continued effort to increase awareness of the importance for all aircraft operators to fly in a neighborly fashion.

One of the goals of this report and our outreach is to share information with the public and to encourage further communication between all parties involved regarding the issue of noise exposure.

#### Calendar Year 2012 Highlights:

In 2012, aircraft operations decreased at Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport by 2.55% from 461,989 operations to 450,204 operations. Additionally, operations at both Phoenix Deer Valley Airport and Phoenix Goodyear Airport increased in 2012 by 15.1% and 4% respectively. Phoenix Deer Valley Airport experienced 365,432 operations while Phoenix Goodyear Airport experienced 144,172 operations.

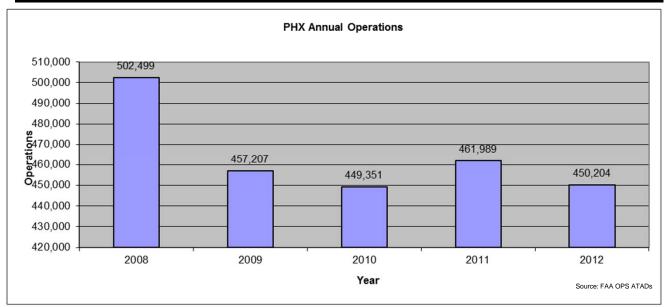
In 2012, Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport operated in a westerly flow 53.18% of the year and 46.82% easterly for the year, and is largely attributed to the wind direction in the valley throughout the year.

In 2012, compliance with the 4 DME Departure Procedure was 97.80%. This high compliance rate can be attributed to the long history of communications between the Aviation Department, the FAA, aircraft operators, and the community.

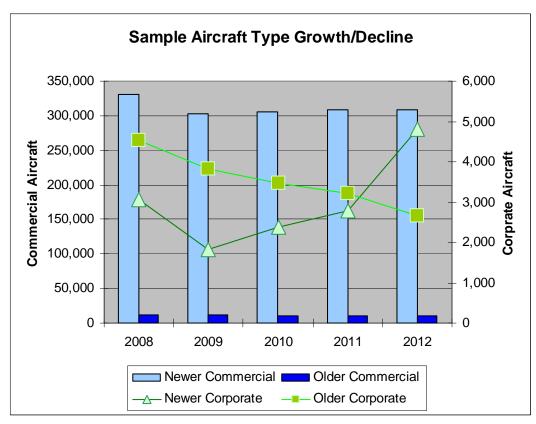
Noise complaint totals decreased in 2012 to 102, which is down from 129 in 2011. There was also a decrease in the number of households registering complaints with the Aviation Department, 44 in 2011 and 38 in 2012.



## **Historical Annual Operations and Fleet Mix Comparisons**



Operations at Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport idereased 2.55% in 2012.



Examples of Aircraft sampled:
Commercial: True Stage III and IV aircraft (Newer Boeing and Airbus jets) compared to older hush kitted aircraft
(Boeing 727, MD80's)
Corporate: Newer Citation and Embraer Aircraft compared to older Lear Jets

The aircraft fleet mix continues to change as older aircraft are replaced with newer, quieter and more efficient ones. The major changes in PHX Fleet Mix in 2012 were the removal of Dash 8 aircraft service by Mesa Airlines, the removal of B737-300 aircraft by US Airways, and the introduction of newer regional jets operated by American Eagle, a subsidiary of American Airlines.



## **Annual Noise Complaints by Jurisdiction**

|                 | 20         | 2008 2009  |            | 2010       |            | 20         | 11         | 2012       |            |            |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| City            | Households | Complaints |
| Apache Junction | 1          | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Chandler        | -          | -          | 1          | 1          | 1          | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Fort McDowell   | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 1          | 2          | -          | -          |
| Fountain Hills  | 1          | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 1          | 1          |
| Gilbert         | 2          | 3          | 4          | 4          | 1          | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Glendale        | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 1          | 3          | -          | -          |
| Goodyear        | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 1          | 1          | -          | -          |
| Mesa            | 10         | 165        | 43         | 217        | 19         | 122        | 9          | 86         | 10         | 67         |
| Peoria          | -          | -          | 1          | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          | 1          | 1          |
| Phoenix         | 20         | 96         | 14         | 17         | 20         | 35         | 20         | 22         | 13         | 16         |
| Queen Creek     | 1          | 1          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Rio Verde       | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Scottsdale      | 5          | 1,041      | 5          | 1,287      | 6          | 9          | 4          | 5          | 4          | 7          |
| Sun City West   | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Surprise        | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          | -          |
| Tempe           | 19         | 31         | 14         | 21         | 14         | 23         | 9          | 10         | 9          | 10         |
| Totals:         | 59         | 1,339      | 82         | 1,548      | 61         | 191        | 44         | 129        | 38         | 102        |

In 2012 households registering complaints decreased by 5% from 2011 totals. The number of complaints decreased by 21% during the same period.

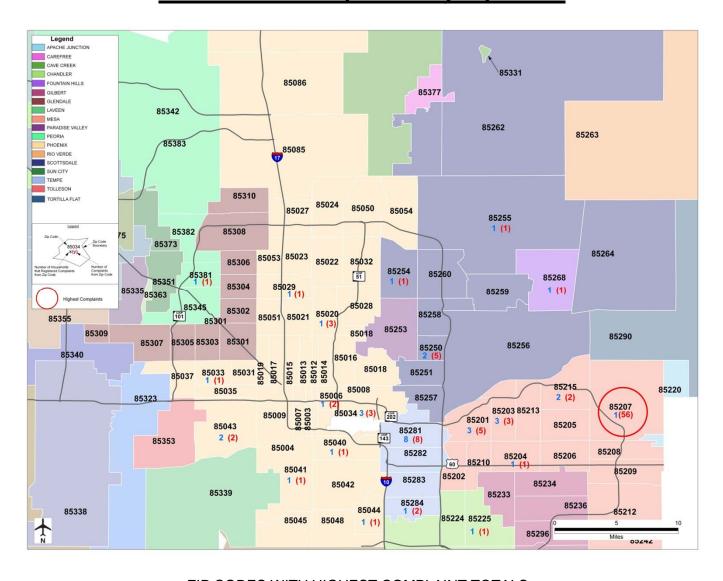
While the Aviation Department received 102 noise complaints in 2012, one household from East Mesa registered 56 complaints. This caller represented 54% of the total complaints regarding Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport operations.

The reduction in complaints over the last several years can be attributed to increased performance in fly-friendly procedures, NextGen procedures introduced to the Phoenix area by local FAA, a more modern and quieter fleet mix operating at PHX, and the Aviation Department's Community Noise Reduction Program.



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## 2012 Noise Complaints by Zip Code

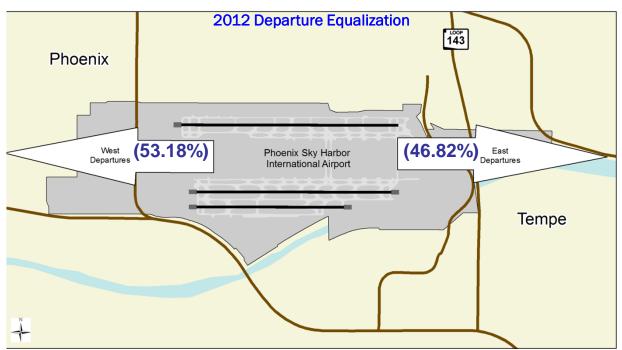


#### ZIP CODES WITH HIGHEST COMPLAINT TOTALS

•85207 registered 56 complaints

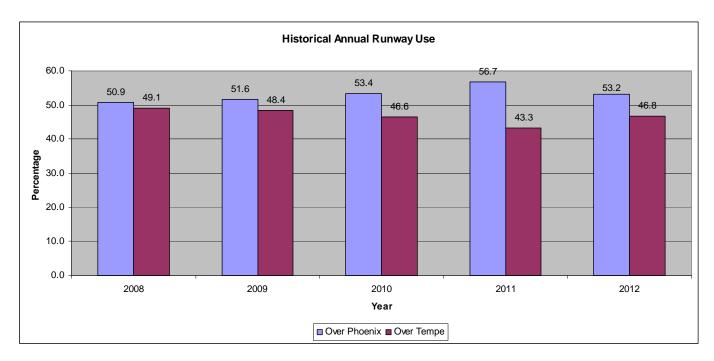


## **2012 PHX Runway Utilization**



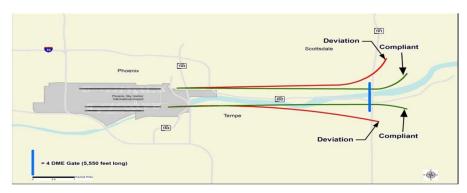
Due to aircraft having to depart into the wind, runway use at Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport is generally predictable with consistent winds. At Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport, winds generally flow east to west at night and, by mid-morning, flow west to east, caused predominantly by solar radiation.

In addition to the favorable wind conditions for equalization of runway use, Aviation Department staff communicates its importance with local FAA officials. Runway equalization helps even the distribution of noise exposure in the surrounding communities.





## **2012 4 DME Departure Procedure Compliance**



### **2012 4 DME Compliance: 97.80%**

| 2008   | 2008 2009 |        | 2011   | 2012   |  |  |
|--------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|
| 96.44% | 98.03%    | 98.38% | 98.25% | 97.80% |  |  |

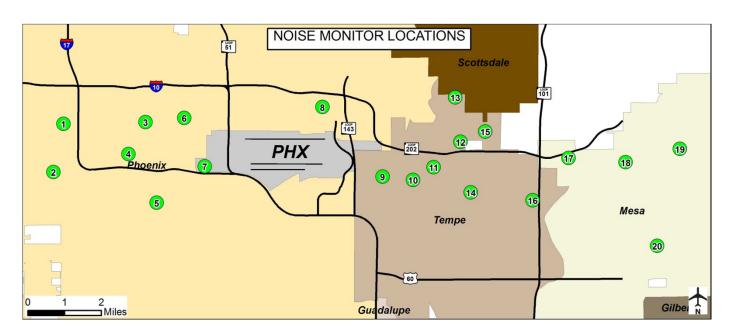
All jet aircraft departing from Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport to the east are directed to fly straight out until reaching approximately 5 Nautical Miles (4 DME) before conducting their turns. This procedure is designed to keep aircraft over the Salt River area and minimize noise exposure to residential areas. The Aviation Department monitors compliance with this procedure and communicates regularly with FAA and aircraft operators to ensure that the procedure is adhered to when airspace demands and safety allow.

The 4 DME Procedure continues to be one of the most vital components to the Aviation Department's commitment to reducing noise exposure.

| Airline Code                   | Airline Name               | Deviations | Total Departures to the East | %<br>Compliance |  |  |  |  |  |
|--------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| ACA                            | Air Canada                 | 0          | 340                          | 100.00          |  |  |  |  |  |
| BAW                            | British Airw ays           | 0          | 48                           | 100.00          |  |  |  |  |  |
| CCI                            | Capital Cago International | 0          | 2                            | 100.00          |  |  |  |  |  |
| DAL                            | Delta Airlines             | 10         | 3,725                        | 99.73           |  |  |  |  |  |
| WJA                            | West Jet                   | 2          | 463                          | 99.57           |  |  |  |  |  |
| ASA                            | Alaska Airlines            | 5          | 1,109                        | 99.55           |  |  |  |  |  |
| UAL                            | United Airlines            | 23         | 3,473                        | 99.34           |  |  |  |  |  |
| HAL                            | Haw aiian Airlines         | 2          | 301                          | 99.34           |  |  |  |  |  |
| FFT                            | Frontier Airlines          | 7          | 682                          | 98.97           |  |  |  |  |  |
| FDX                            | Federal Express            | 9          | 630                          | 98.57           |  |  |  |  |  |
| JBU                            | Jet Blue Airw ays          | 3          | 204                          | 98.53           |  |  |  |  |  |
| SWA                            | Southw est Airlines        | 455        | 26,776                       | 98.30           |  |  |  |  |  |
| USA                            | US Airw ays                | 635        | 36,175                       | 98.24           |  |  |  |  |  |
|                                | Total                      |            | 73,928                       | ·               |  |  |  |  |  |
| Operators under 96% Compliance |                            |            |                              |                 |  |  |  |  |  |

#### Operators under 96% Compliance SKW Skyw est Airlines 336 7,863 95.73 109 2,526 95.68 AAL American Airlines 6 95.04 **ABX** Airborne Express 121 Sun Country Airlines SCX 2 38 94.74 GA **General Aviation** 216 3,966 94.55 USC **US Check** 2 34 94.12 **United Parcel Service UPS** 46 677 93.21 **BSK** Miami Air International 90.91 1 11 OPT 8 65 87.69 Flight Options **EJA Express Jet Airlines** 59 323 81.73 EIA **Evergreen International** 2 4 50.00 Total 15,628

## **2012 Noise Monitoring Site Measurements**



The Aviation Department has 20 Noise Monitoring Terminals (NMT) in the vicinity of Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport. The NMTs are able to determine exactly how loud aircraft operations were at a particular location. In 2009, all monitors were replaced. The new state-of-the-art monitors utilize DSL and wireless communications which are less susceptible to communication failures than the analog phone lines used in the older monitors.

The new monitors are able to differentiate with greater accuracy between aircraft noise events and community events. This has led to more noise events at the site locations being correlated to aircraft operations. However, noise levels have continued to decrease since 2006.

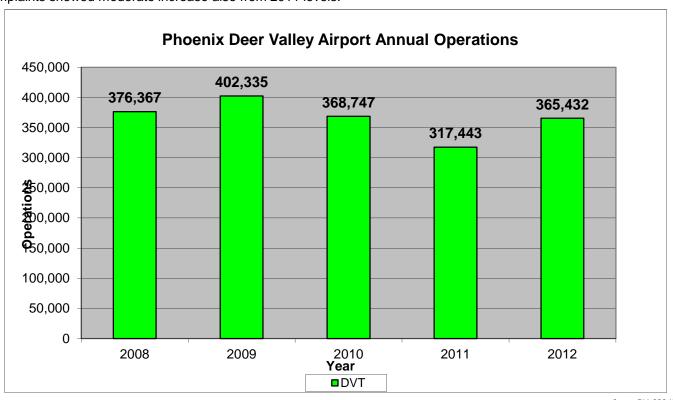
It is important to note that a change in 3 decibels is commonly recognized as the smallest increase in noise exposure that is audible to the human ear.

| Noise      | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
|------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Monitoring | 2006 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 |
| Site       |      |      |      |      |      |
| NMS01      | 46.6 | 48.2 | 50.6 | 50.3 | 49.6 |
| NMS02      | 51.8 | 52.7 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 55.6 |
| NMS03      | 52.2 | 52.9 | 54.4 | 53.3 | 52.1 |
| NMS04      | 57.6 | 55.9 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 59.1 |
| NMS05      | 52.2 | 53.3 | 55.3 | 55.3 | 55.1 |
| NMS06      | 44.2 | 45.4 | 48.5 | 46.4 | 46.6 |
| NMS07      | 64.4 | 66.2 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 67.4 |
| NMS08      | 46.1 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 47.2 | 45.3 |
| NMS09      | 60.1 | 61.3 | 63.2 | 63.7 | 61.7 |
| NMS10      | 53.5 | 55.5 | 57.4 | 57.7 | 56.8 |
| NMS11      | 60.3 | 62.5 | 63.8 | 64.5 | 64.1 |
| NMS12      | 55.2 | 59.1 | 61.4 | 61.1 | 60.9 |
| NMS13      | 40.8 | 41.7 | 43.5 | 42.1 | 41   |
| NMS14      | 44.9 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 44.4 |
| NMS15      | 51.9 | 53.2 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 54.7 |
| NMS16      | 41.9 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 42.2 | 41.9 |
| NMS17      | 49.4 | 51.4 | 54.1 | 54.3 | 54.1 |
| NMS18      | 45.5 | 47.4 | 51.5 | 49.9 | 49.2 |
| NMS19      | 43.7 | 45.6 | 48.7 | 46.5 | 45.9 |
| NMS20      | 46.3 | 42.8 | 44.6 | 43.2 | 44.3 |



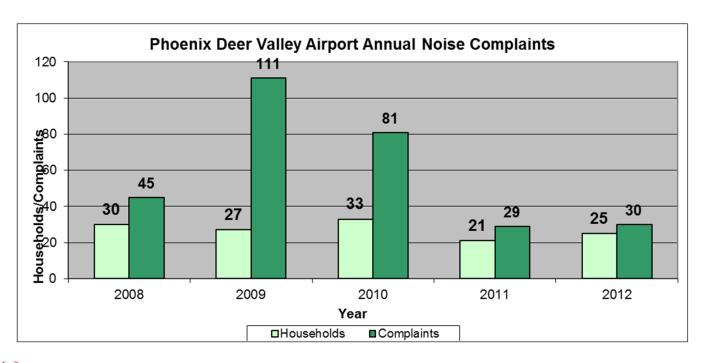
## **Phoenix Deer Valley Airport Operations and Noise Complaints**

Operations at the General Aviation airports owned and operated by the City of Phoenix (Phoenix Goodyear and Phoenix Deer Valley Airports) showed a moderate increase in 2012. Noise complaints and households registering complaints showed moderate increase also from 2011 levels.

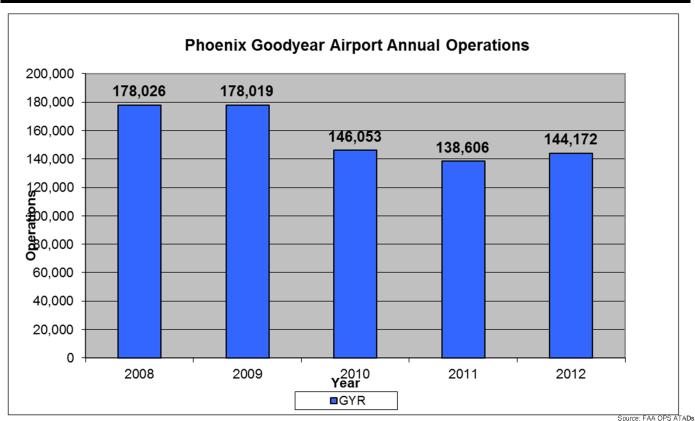


Source: FAA OPS ATADs

| Phoenix Deer Valley Airport 2011 Monthly Operations |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |         |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Month   | Jan.   | Feb.   | Mar.   | Apr.   | May    | Jun    | Jul    | Aug    | Sep    | Oct    | Nov    | Dec    | Total   |
| DVT   | 31,152 | 32,837 | 35,146 | 33,713 | 33,732 | 28,259 | 24,636 | 30,234 | 28,986 | 35,623 | 24,168 | 26,946 | 365,432 |



## **Phoenix Goodyear Airport Operations and Noise Complaints**



**Phoenix Goodyear Airport 2011 Monthly Operations** Month Jan. Feb. Mar Apr. May Jul Aug Sep Nov Dec Total 12,051 11,335 13,091 13,423 13,467 11,179 10,862 13,209 11,656 10,815 144,172

