

#### **Project Contact**

- Trina Harrison
- **Project Manager**
- Aviation Department, Planning & Environmental
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https://skyharbor.com/LandReuseStrategy



## **Technical Forum**

#### April 21, 2016

La presentación estará disponible en español en el sitio en dos semanas.

www.skyharbor.com/LandReuseStrategy

#### Agenda

- > Introductions/overview
- Local plans and programs >
  - > Aviation
  - > Planning & Development
  - > Economic Development
  - > Housing
  - > Neighborhood Services
- > Project team updates
  - > Cultural context
  - > Existing conditions
  - > Market data

- > Presentaciones/resumen
- > Planes y programas locales
  - > Aviación
  - > Planificación y Desarrollo
  - > Desarrollo Económico
  - > Vivienda
  - > Servicios Vecinales
- > Noticias del equipo del proyecto
  - > Contexto cultural
  - > Condiciones actuales
  - > Información del mercado
- > Project schedule/ future meetings > Programa del proyecto/juntas futuras



#### **Background Information**

#### Jordan Feld

Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport

jordan.feld@phoenix.gov

#### WHAT IS THE POINT OF THIS?

Redevelop the airport parcels in a way that helps (not hurts) the neighborhoods

### HOW?

Enable community collaboration and participation to achieve sitespecific planning and predictability

### WHAT WILL IT LOOK LIKE?

You're going to tell us that part... But with your input, very distinct "community parameters" have quickly emerged • DIRECT - FAA "Maybe urban mixed use in the north area"

### <u>Put Residential Back</u> <u>& Embrace Rich</u> <u>History</u>



- INDIRECT Help residential stay
  - Institutional partnership
  - Add job diversity
  - Context Sensitive Design
    - Building harmony
    - Transitional features
    - Historical themes
    - Multi-generational
  - Remnant parcels
    - Soft disposal
    - Courts, parks and gardens
  - Promote policy stabilizers
    - Residential services
    - Control velocity
    - Remove vacant lots
    - Branding

Work-Live Blocking

## PHASE 2?

"What it will look like" translated into policies, development agreements, proposal structures, entitlements, schematics and designs



#### Sky Harbor Update

#### Jordan Feld

Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport

jordan.feld@phoenix.gov

### Land Reuse Strategy TECHNICAL FORUM

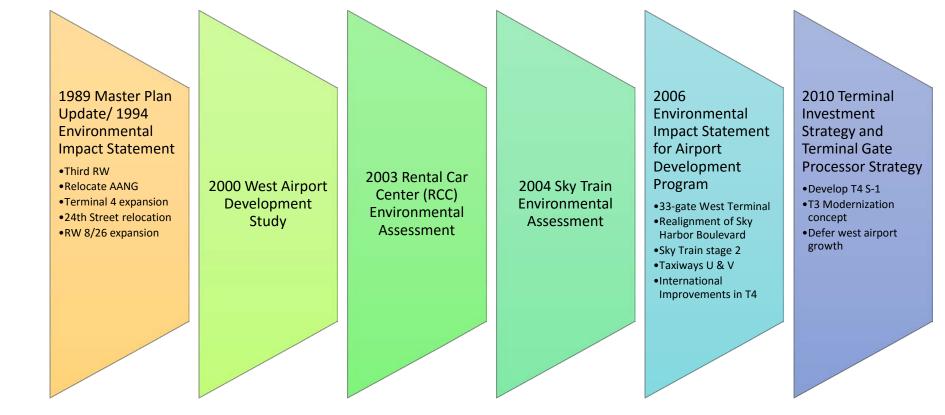
#### **Sky Harbor Update**

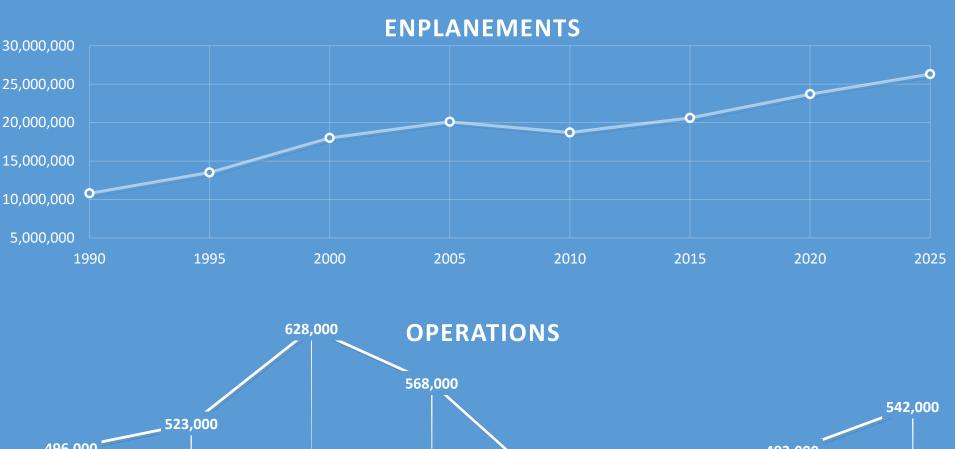
**Aviation Department** 

Contact

Jordan Feld 602-273-4072 Jordan.Feld@phoenix.gov April 21, 2016

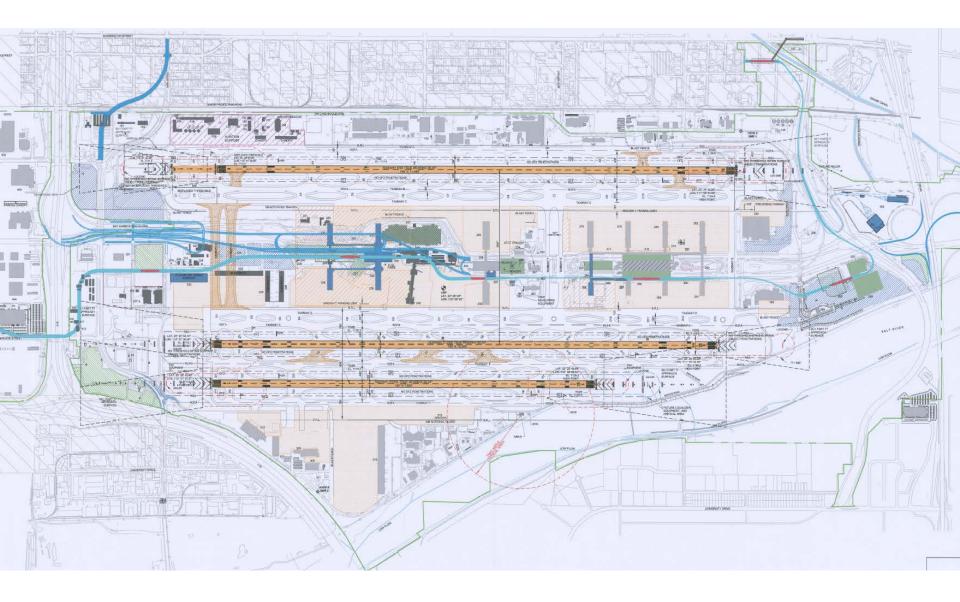
#### A Brief History...











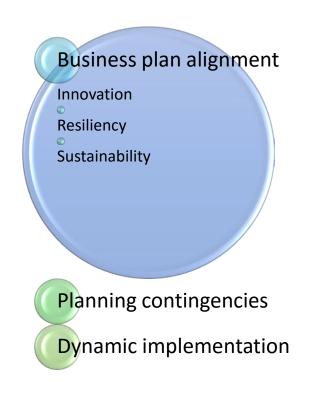
#### Today - Focus Areas

#### •Level of service

- Airfield
- Terminals
- Transportation

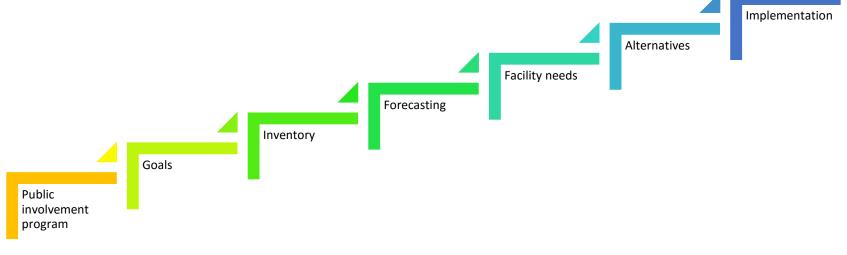
#### Asset management

Economic development



#### Master Plan Update "Request for Services"

- FAA Advisory Circular 150/5070 compliance
- 5, 10 & 20 year planning horizons
- ALP & AGIS full updates



#### Pre-Project Schedule





#### **Central City Village**

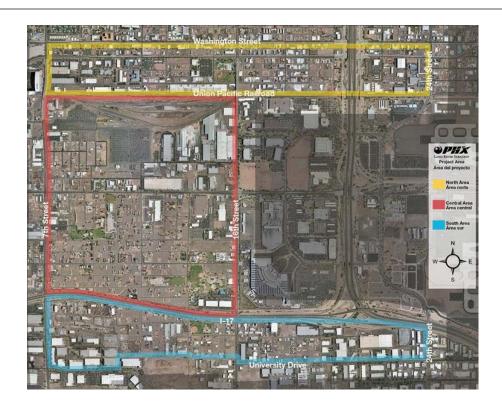
#### **Katherine Coles**

City of Phoenix Planning & Development

katherine.coles@phoenix.gov

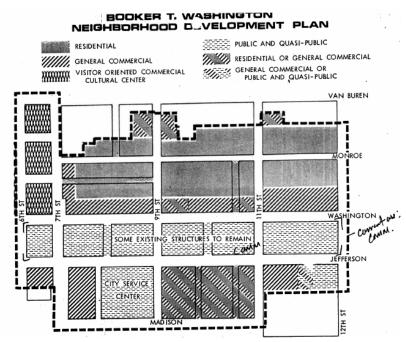


#### **Existing Plans**



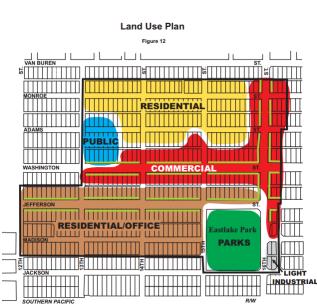


- Booker T. Washington Neighborhood Redevelopment Program
  - Mix of land uses
  - Site plan and design review required
  - Landscaping required





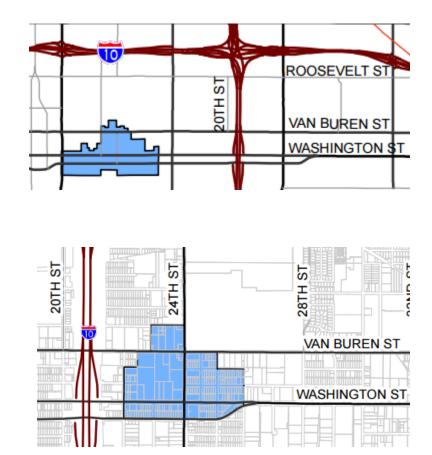
- Eastlake Park Neighborhood Plan
  - Promote compatible land uses
  - Redevelopment of underutilized, vacant and cleared properties
  - Decent, safe, affordable housing
  - Skills training and job opportunities
  - Encourage and promote an upgraded visual image







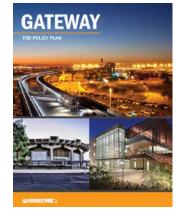
- Interim Transit Oriented Zoning Overlay District (TOD-1 & TOD 2)
  - Prohibits certain uses
  - Requires Special Permits and Use Permits for some uses
  - Addresses setback, street and sidewalk regulations, signage and parking and loading regulations





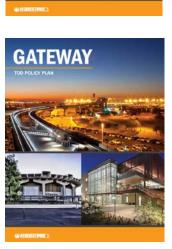
- ReinventPHX: Eastlake-Garfield Transit Oriented Development (TOD) District – between 7<sup>th</sup> Street and I-10 Freeway
- ReinventPHX: Gateway TOD District between I-10 Freeway and 24<sup>th</sup> Street
- ReinventPHX: Walkable Urban Code mapping occurring between 7<sup>th</sup> Street and 15<sup>th</sup> Street





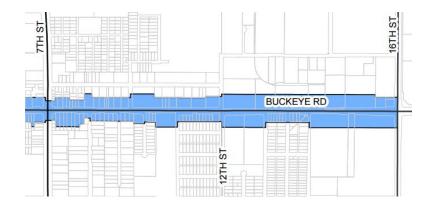


- Policy plans with a community-based vision for the future
- Identify investment strategies to improve quality of life for all
- Develop walkable, opportunity-rich communities connected to light rail.
- Call for consideration of residential development on Aviation-owned properties.



### **Central Area**

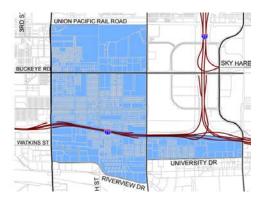
- East Buckeye Road
  Overlay District
  - Limitations on permitted uses
  - Varied development standards (setbacks, landscaping, building entrances and façade treatment).







### Central & South Area







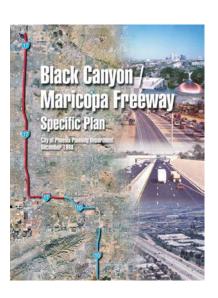


- Prohibits off-site constructed dwelling units
- Requires a Special Permit for homeless shelters
- Requires recording a notice with the County
- Requires residential design review



### Central & South Area

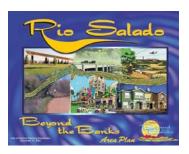
- Black Canyon/Maricopa
  Freeway Specific Plan
  - Segments 15 and 16 (7<sup>th</sup> Street to 24<sup>th</sup> Street)
  - Recommendations for enhancements to 12<sup>th</sup> Street pedestrian tunnel
  - Identify remnant parcels for public use near pedestrian tunnel
  - Freeway noise mitigation for new development







### South Area





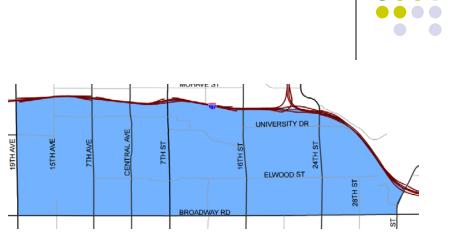
- - Rio Salado Beyond the Banks Area Plan
    - Implement standards for commerce park rather than industrial



- Addresses land use, community recreation, economic development, neighborhoods, accessibility, safety
- Reclaim landfills and sand and gravel mining pits
- Ensure a mix of housing types and prices, sale/rent
- Brownfields Program funding
- Stronger code enforcement

### South Area





- Rio Salado Interim Overlay District
  - Restrictions on some permitted uses
  - Identification of uses requiring Special Permits and Use Permits
  - Requires commerce park development standards on industrial parcels
  - Requires residential design review

### What's happening now?

- North Area
  - Development of high density residential near light rail
  - CHOICE Neighborhoods Planning Grant application
  - Mapping the Walkable Urban Code
- Central Area
  - Union Pacific Railroad yard may move
  - Development on Buckeye Road
- South Area
  - Industrial parks
  - Manufacturing and distribution



### Thoughts about the future

- North Area
  - Investigate possible use of airport-owned properties for residential
- Central Area
  - Identify development strategies (interim and long term)
  - Investigate the crafting of an overlay district to allow flexibility with certain uses and development standards
- South Area
  - Enhance connections to Rio Salado Habitat Restoration area
  - Enhance connections to the north at I-17





#### Community & Economic Development

#### Lori Quan

Community and Economic Development Department

lori.quan@phoenix.gov

# PHOENIX IS - Contraction of the second secon

**Community and Economic Development Department** 

#### **PHOENIX**

#### Community and Economic Development

#### **Christine Mackay – Director**

#### Divisions:

- Business Attraction
- Business Retention & Expansion (Existing businesses)
- Community Development
- International Business
- Workforce Development
- Management Services

#### **Together we:**

- Facilitate Job Creation.
- Attract & Develop a talented workforce to meet the needs of businesses.
- Improve the entrepreneurial landscape.
- Enhance economic vitality.
- Focus on international trade/export opportunities.



### **PHOENIX IS INVESTED IN BUSINESS**

- Promote Phoenix as preferred place for businesses to expand or relocate.
- Long Term, Multifaceted marketing approach
  - Web
  - Media Traditional & Social
  - Collateral
  - **Relationships**
  - In-depth Market Intelligence
  - Leverage Network
  - Trade shows/Sales Mission





ARIZONA



### **PHOENIX** *Core Economic Strengths*

- 1. Large, Diverse Employment Base
- 2. Established Higher Education Institutions
- 3. Efficient Transportation Systems
- 4. Pro-Business Climate
- 5. Vibrant Downtown
- 6. Growth Potential

# PHOENIX

#### Targeted Industries



HEALTHCARE & BIOMEDICAL



ADVANCED BUSINESS SERVICES



MANUFACTURING & LOGISTICS



MISSION CRITICAL



AEROSPACE & AVIATION



EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES



SOFTWARE

### **PHOENIX** BY THE NUMBERS – JULY 2014 – DEC 2015

#### LOCATES/EXPANSIONS







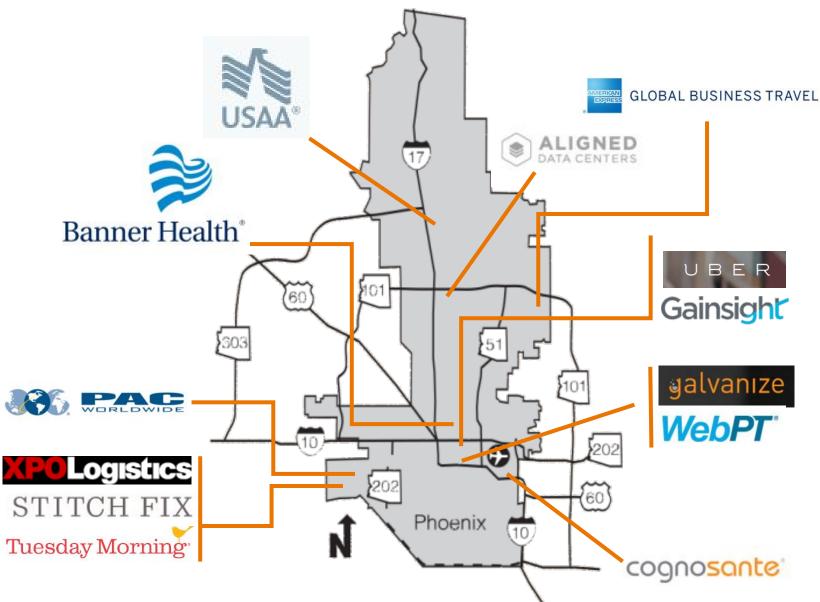
#### AVERAGE SALARY



#### **CAPITAL INVESTMENT**







### **PHOENIX** Efficient Transportation System

#### Phoenix is the central hub of transportation in Arizona

#### • Air Travel:

- Phoenix Sky Harbor International Airport
- > Phoenix-Mesa Gateway Airport and eight reliever airports

#### • Rail:

- ▹ Valley Metro Rail
- > Two transcontinental railroads
- > 10 intrastate railroads

#### • Highways:

- > Two major interstate highways
- Five state freeways





### PHOENIX How We Can Help

- Expansion Assistance and Site Selection Services
- Navigation of City Departments
- City Contracting and Procurement
- New Market Tax Credits
- Quality Jobs Tax Credit\*
- Qualified Facilities Tax Credit\*
- Business and Workforce Development Center
- Recruitment Assistance
- Job Training Grants
- Access to Small Business Network/Resources

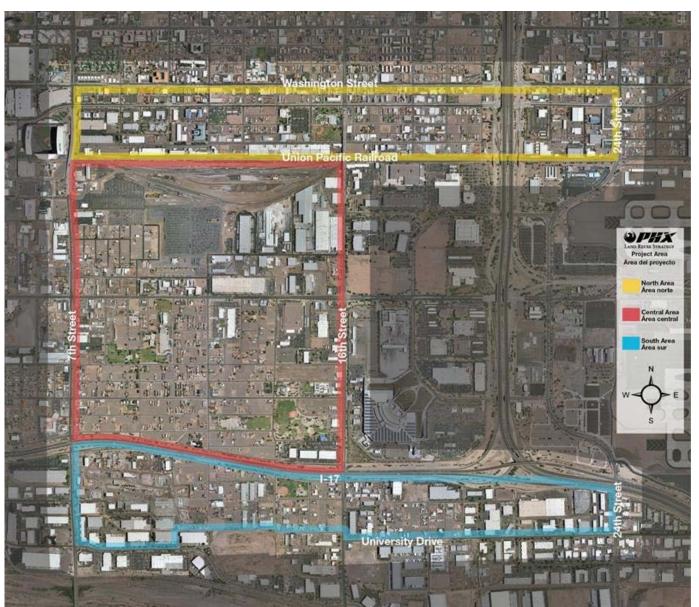






Innovative Workforce Solutions

### **PHOENIX** Study Area





## Housing Department

## Angela Duncan

City of Phoenix Housing Department

angela.duncan@phoenix.gov

City of Phoenix Housing Department

Public Housing Authority

- Public Housing Communities
- Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher
- Resident Supportive
  Services



# City of Phoenix Housing Department

Affordable Housing Communities
 Public and Affordable Housing Development

Homeownership Programs



# City of Phoenix Housing Department

### Marcos de Niza Apartments – Major Rehab





# **Eastlake-Garfield District**

10 HOUSING DEPARTMENT Moreland St Portland St A.L. Krohn Homes 202 Units Diamond St **Public Housing Site** Roosevelt St Frank Luke Addition (Aeroterra) 250 Units at Build Out Garfield St Public / Affordable Housing (under construction) (Senior) (10) Mckinley St ŝ Mixed-Income Community Pierce St Eastlake Park Fillmore St Villa St Neighborhood Association 11th St Medical Center Taylor St Garfield Redevelopment Area McCarty on Monroe Polk St Light Rail Station 69 Units Frank Luke Homes 230 Units 💳 Light Rail Van Buren St Monroe St Woodland Ave Adams St A.L. Krohn East 38 Units Washington St Washington Manor (Senior) Sidney P. Osborn 112 Units 145 Units Jefferson St Madison St 0.125 0.25 **Jackson St** Miles Union Pacific Railroad Harrison St Jacob Ln

#### CHOICE NEIGHBORHOODS GOALS Housing | People | Neighborhoods

Imp

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## EDISON-EASTLAKE CHOICE NEIGHBORHOODS COMMUNITY

#### **General Boundaries:**

- Interstate 10 (north and east)
- 16<sup>th</sup> Street
- Union Pacific Railroad

#### Developer & Planning Partners:

- Gorman & Company
- Mithun
- EJP Consulting Group



# WHY EDISON-EASTLAKE?







HOUSING 577 aging public housing units

Built between 1942 and 1963

# PEOPLE

More than 70% of households estimated to be in poverty or have extremely low incomes NEIGHBORHOODS Need for reinvestment Underutilized property/vacant lots Lack of family amenities

# Choice Neighborhoods Application Timeline



# Rental Assistance Demonstration (RAD) Program

- Goal: Preserve and Improve Public Housing Properties and Address Backlog of Deferred Maintenance
- City Council approval to apply for RAD Program for East AMP and Foothills Village Public Housing properties





# Rental Assistance Demonstration (RAD) Program

 Focus on Krohn East and Foothills Village with other Properties under Choice Neighborhoods

 Applications to be Submitted in 2016
 Wait List for HUD Approval



# Global Green USA Sustainable Assessment

- Summer 2015 City awarded Sustainable Neighborhood Assessment
  - Global Green USA
  - Eastlake-Garfield District
- No cost technical assistance (valued at ~\$20,000)
  - LEED for Neighborhood Development standard
  - Recommendations for infrastructure and policy changes





# **Global Green USA Sustainable** Assessment

- March 7 9, 2016 Global Green USA Site Visit
  - Community Tours
  - Stakeholder Meetings
  - Community Workshop
- Develop recommendations: increase sustainability of EGD
- Report expected in May 2016



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# **Neighborhood Services**

## Lynda Dodd

Neighborhood Services Department

lynda.dodd@phoenix.gov

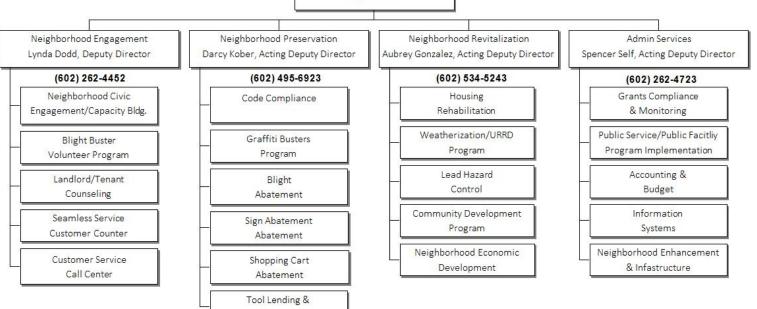
### NEIGHBORHOOD SERVICES DEPARTMENT











NSD Main Phone Number (602) 534-4444

Clean-ups

## NEIGHBORHOOD ENGAGEMENT

#### COORDINATION

- Neighborhood Specialists
- Volunteer Coordination
- Youth Engagement

#### CUSTOMER SERVICE

- Seamless Service Counter
- Call Center
- Landlord Tenant Counseling



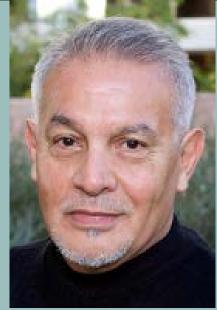




### STAFF SUPPORT



Olga Soto Neighborhood Specialist



Roberto Frietz Neighborhood Specialist



Robin Anderson Project Management Assistant

## **NEIGHBORHOOD ORGANIZATIONS**



•Nuestro Barrio

Renaissance Park Block Watch



### PRESERVATION

### •Code Enforcement

### •Graffiti Removal



## **NEIGHBORHOOD REVITALIZATION**

- Housing Rehabilitation
- Community Development & Neighborhood Economic Development

# THANK YOU

# BLIGHT@PHOENIX.GOV

602.534.4444



# **Community Leader Input**



# **Cultural Context**



# Inventory & Market Data



# **Study Elements**





#### Inventory

- Benchmarking Analysis
- Data Collection
- Review Other Plans
- Environmental Review
- Constraints Analysis
- Broad-based Valuation



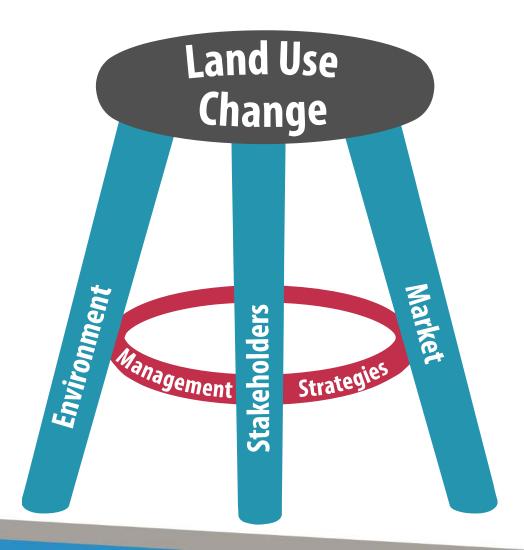
### **Market Analysis**

- Potential Land Uses
- Preliminary Market Analysis
- Demand Allocation Strategy
- Implementation Models
- Retention/Disposition Strategy





## Land Use Management Model





#### **Management Strategies**



- > Zoning
- > Deed restrictions
- > Design guidelines

#### Incentives

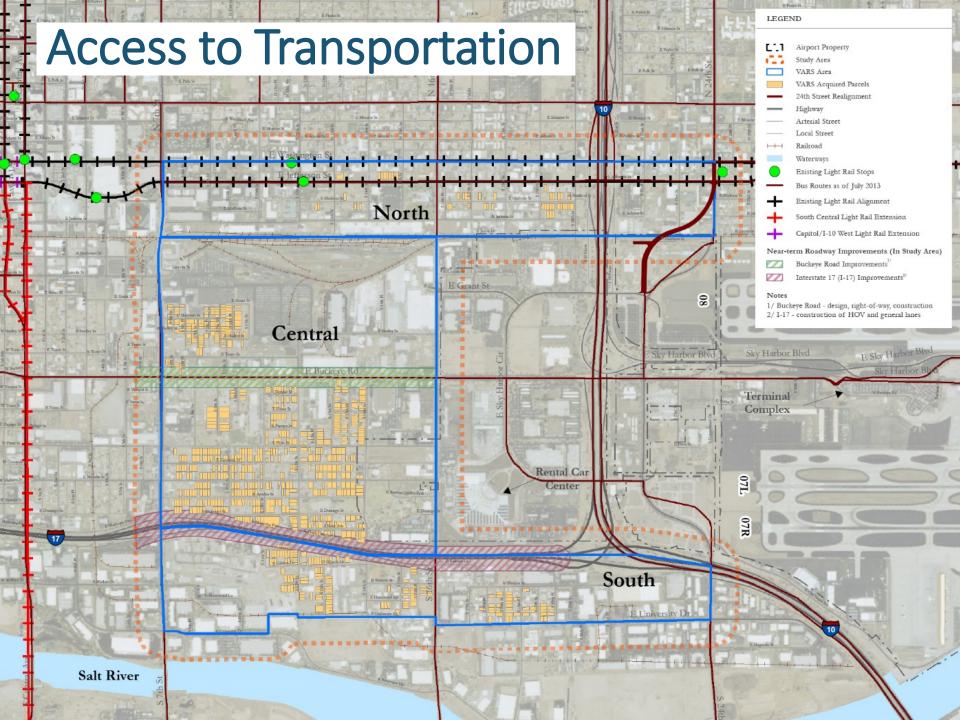
- > Tax incentives
- > Grants
- > RFP structure

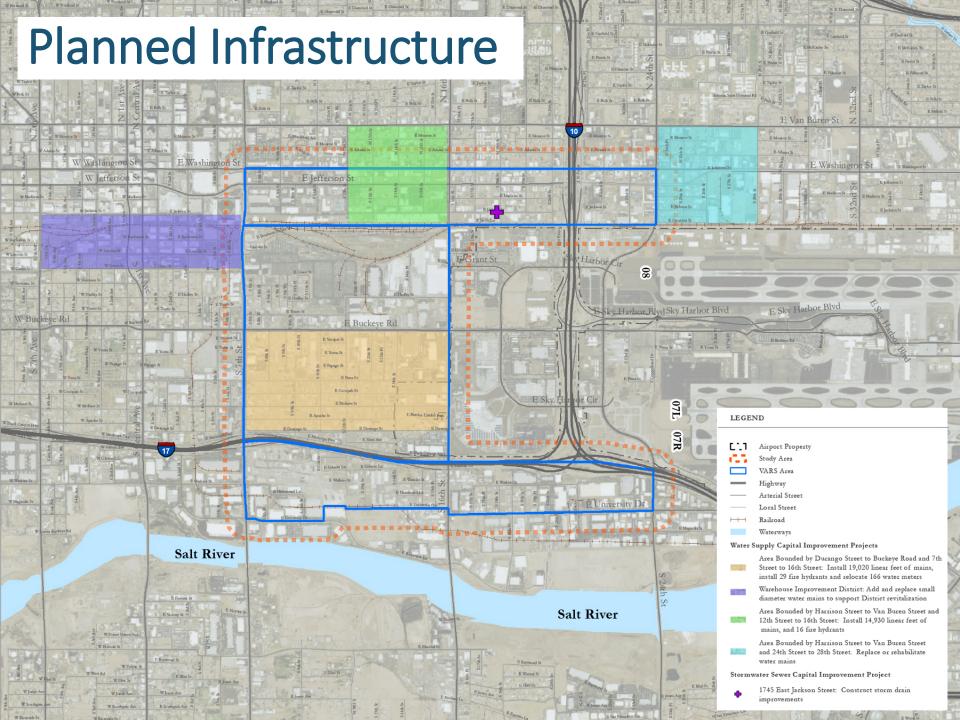


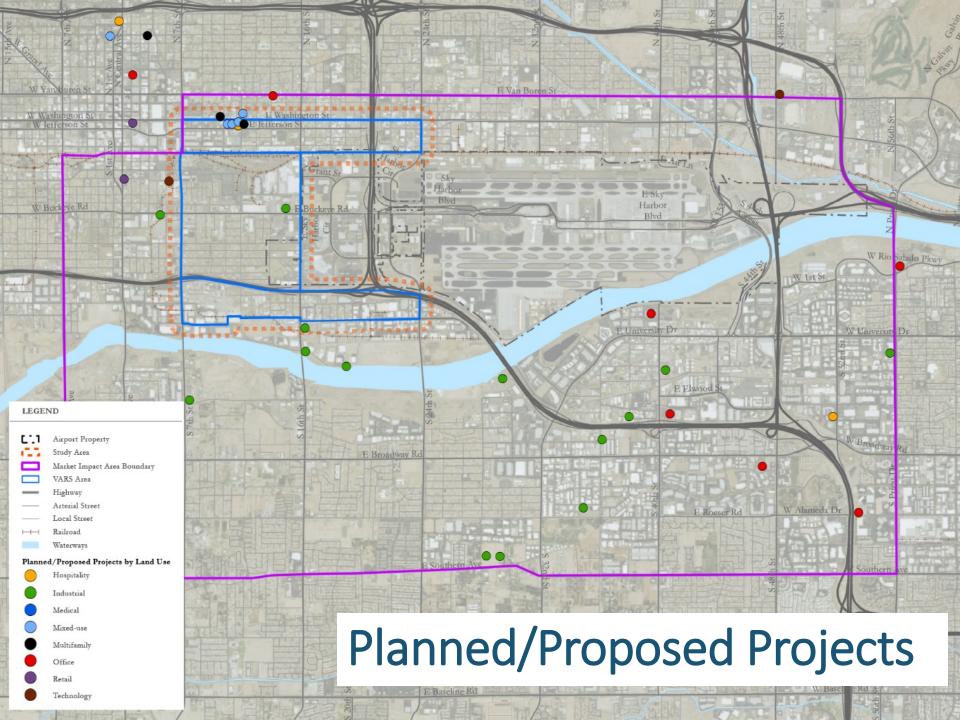
#### **Environment: Study Area Metrics**

- > Opportunities
  - > Infrastructure
  - > Planned Projects
  - > Incentive Zones
  - > Parcel Assembly

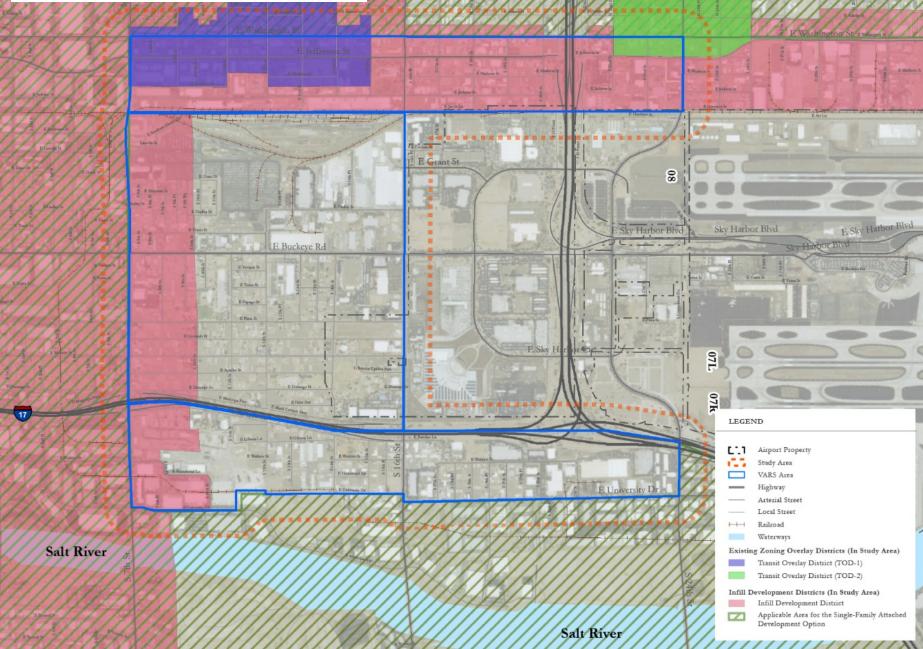
- > Constraints
  - > Zoning/Deed Restrictions
  - > Neighboring Parcels
  - > Environmental Overview



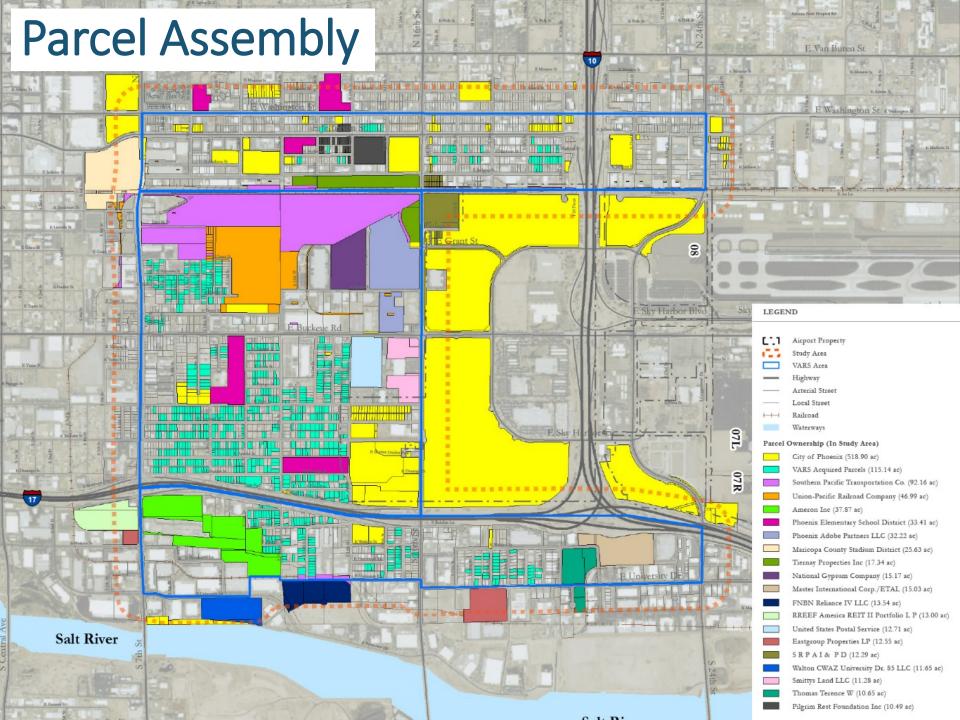


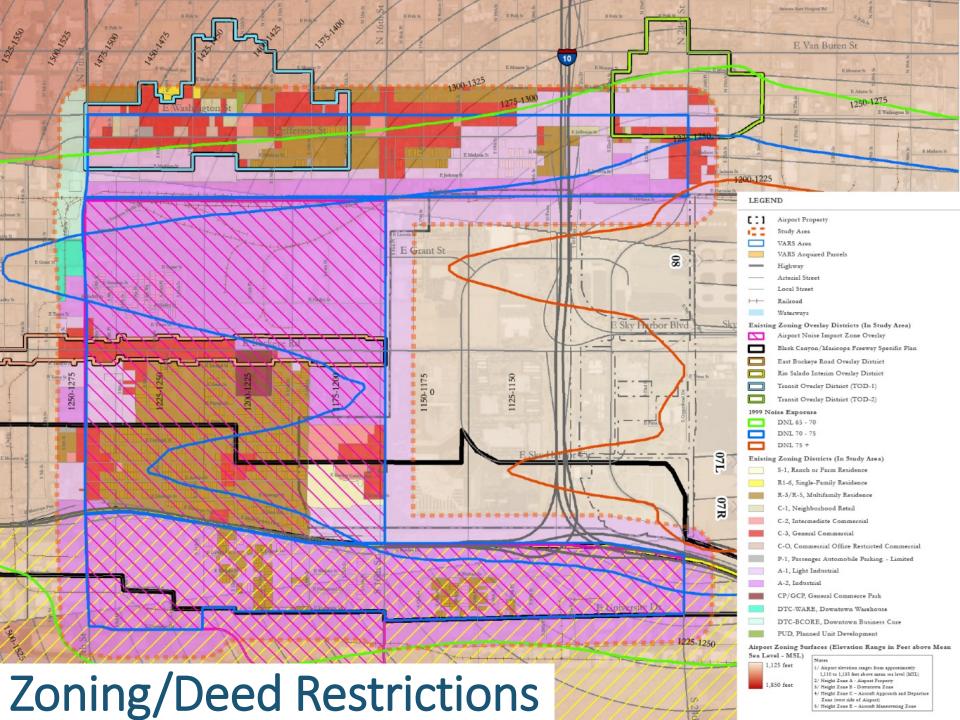


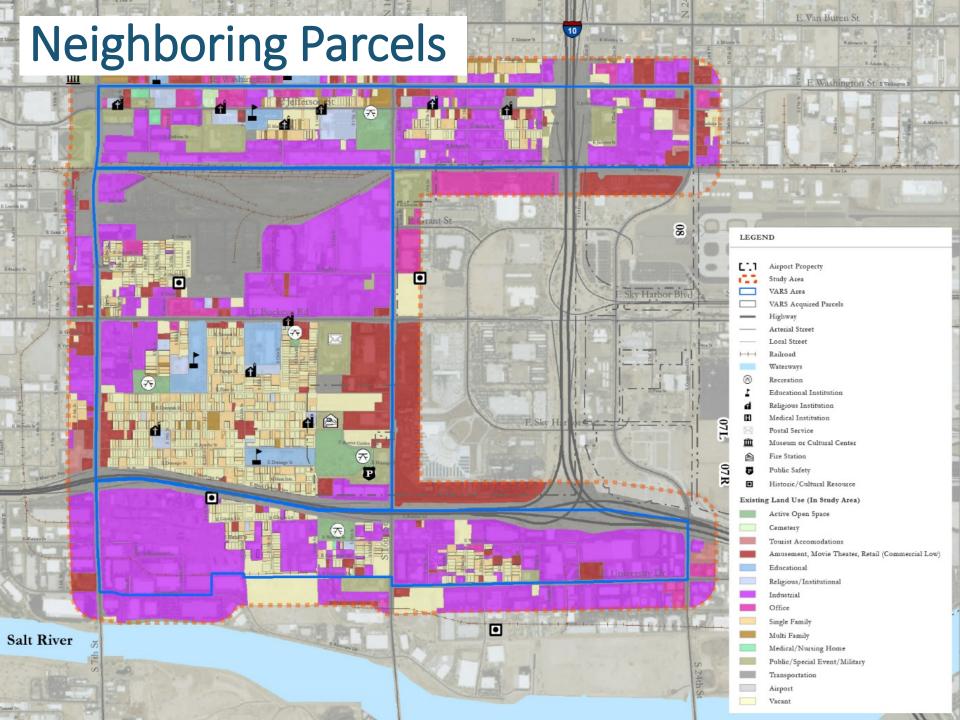
#### **Incentive Zones**

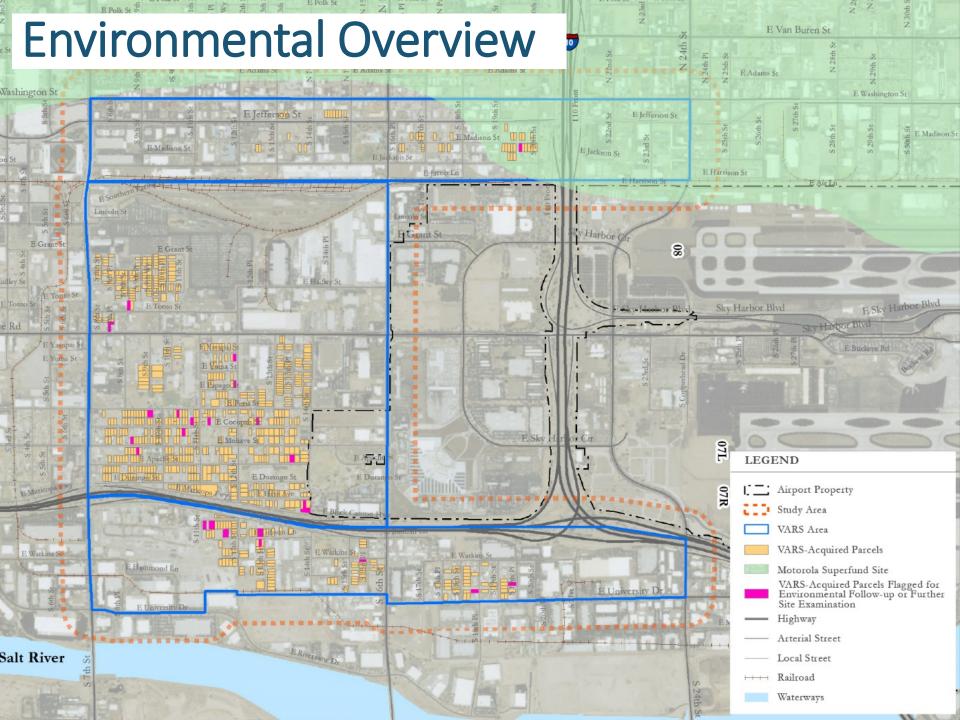


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# **Existing Plans Review**

- > PlanPHX
- > Reinvent PHX
- Eastlake Park Neighborhood Plan
- > Nuestro Barrio Neighborhood Plan
- > Rio Salado Redevelopment Study Area
- Booker T. Washington Redevelopment Area

- > Special Redevelopment Area
- > Sky Harbor Center Redevelopment Area
- > HOPE VI and Choice Neighborhoods Program
- > Green Valley Neighborhood
- > Cuatro Milpas
- Central City South Quality of Life Plan







### STRATEGY LAND REUSE

#### Resources

- > Water/Utility Infrastructure
- > Airport Documents
- > CNRP/VARs
- > Area Planning and Land Use Codes
- > Environmental
- > Land Development Inquiries
- > Valley Metro Planning
- > ADOT Passenger Rail Planning
- > MAG Transportation Planning



## **Preliminary Market Analysis**

- > Identification of Land Uses
  - > Inventory/Best practices
  - > Stakeholder interviews/meetings
- > Land Uses
  - > Commercial: office and retail (potential mixed-use format)
  - > Industrial/flex
  - > Tourist accommodations: hotel
- > Benchmarking
- > Analysis Methodology
  - > Historical trends
  - > Projections of employment and population



## Stakeholder Engagement: Takeaways

- > Program Success Looks Like...
  - > Coherent development plan
  - > Think big/bold
  - > Flexibility—between conceptual and detailed strategy
  - > Land assembly
  - > Address ground lease terms—need 40–50 years
  - > Historical/cultural considerations
  - > Context sensitivity to remaining residential & transition



## Stakeholder Engagement: Takeaways

- > Potential Strategies
  - > Zoning
  - > Expand Enterprise or Foreign Trade Zones
  - > Tactical urbanism
  - > Financial incentives; public-private partnerships
  - > Leverage proximity to multiple transportation modes
  - > Acquire parcels: residential/underused parcels



## Stakeholder Engagement: Takeaways

#### > Desired Uses

- > Industrial/flex
- > Commercial: office/retail
- > Residential
- > Urban farming
- > Interim/transitional
- > Historic/Cultural destination
- > Parks/open space

#### Market Study Area



Market Area

Project Area



LEGEND

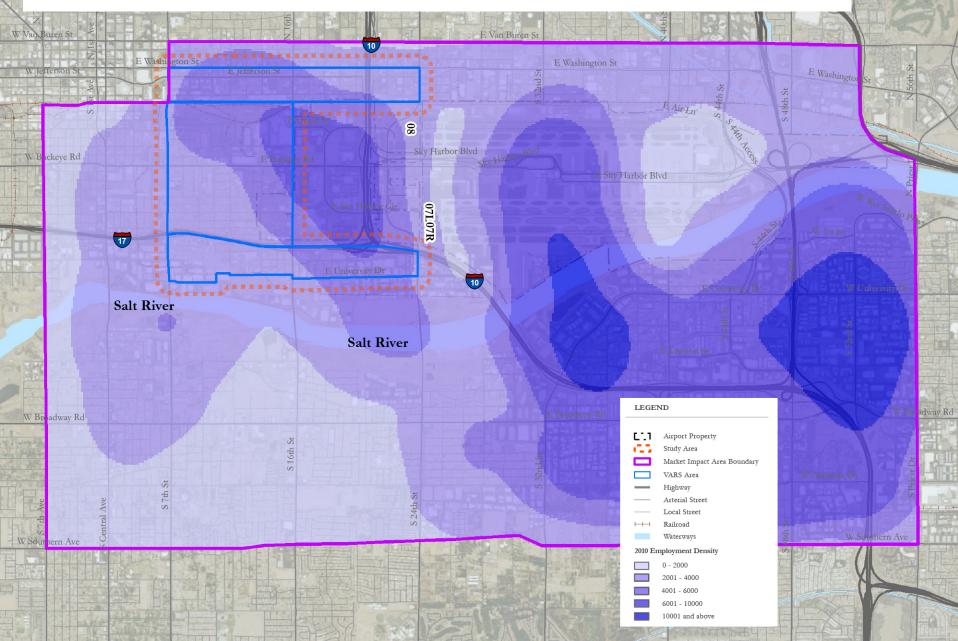
Airport Property

Study Area

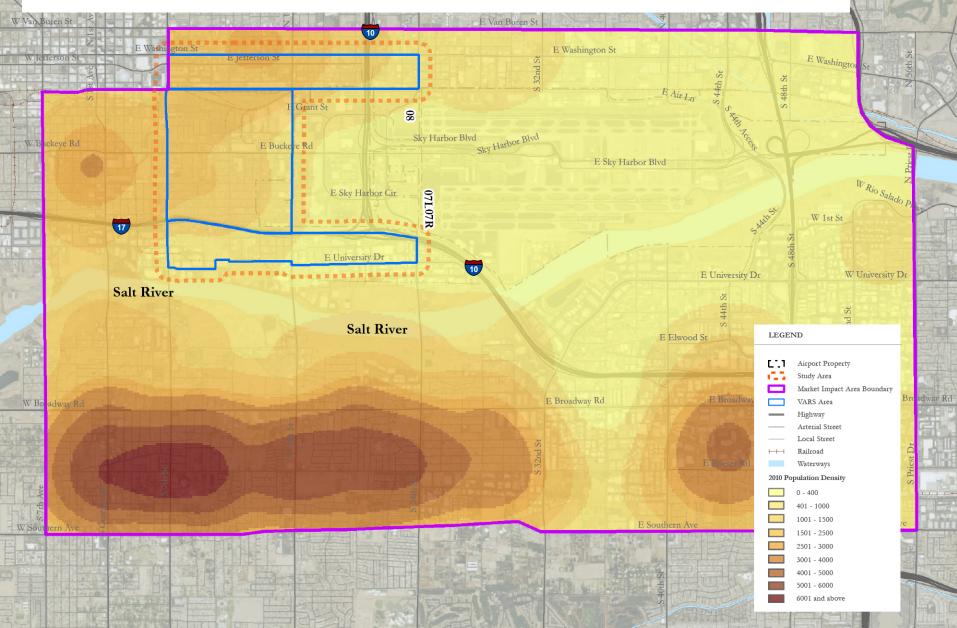
VARS Area

Market Impact Area Boundary

#### Key Market Metrics—Employment Density



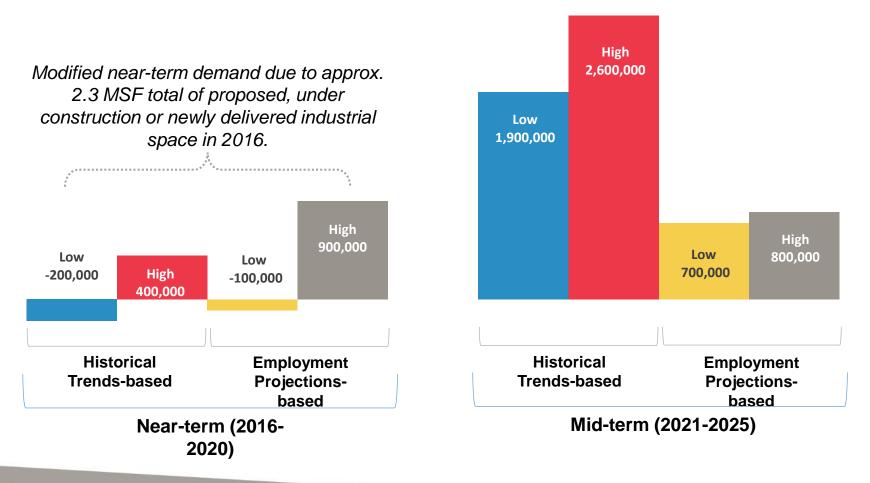
#### Key Market Metrics—Population Density



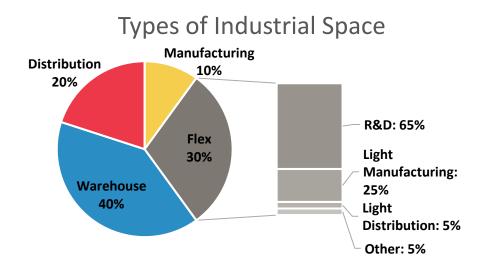


### Industrial

#### Projected Demand (in square feet)



Industrial





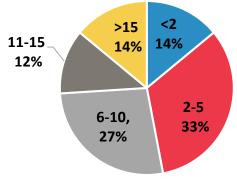
DHAN LAND REUSE STRATEGY







Land Sizes (acres)



#### Strategy

### Industrial

#### > Opportunities

- > Proximity to:
  - > Transportation
  - > Downtown/Biomed campus
  - > Sky Harbor
- > Compatible with airport noise levels/height restrictions
- > R&D/light manufacturing for target growth industries

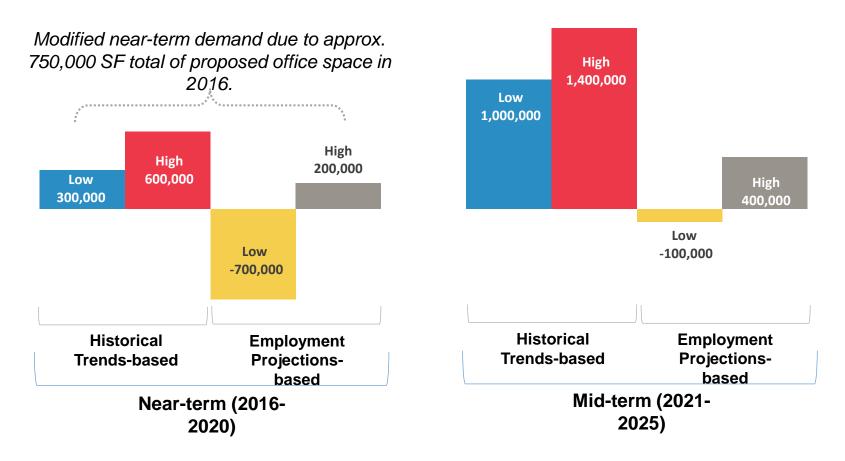
#### > Constraints

- > 2.3 MSF currently in development or proposed for market area absorbs near-term demand
- > Limited availability of desired parcel sizes
- > Competitive land inventory in/nearby market area



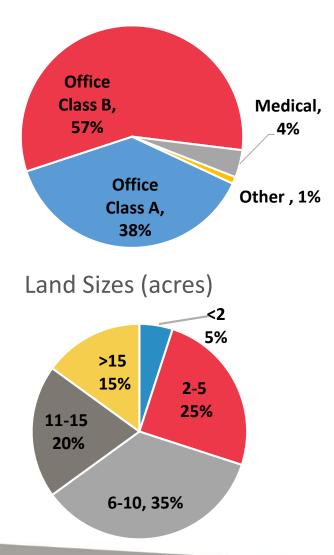
#### Office

#### Projected Demand (in square feet)



# Office

#### Types of Office Space





STRATEGY LAND REUSE









# Office

- > Opportunities
  - > Proximity to:
    - > Light Rail
    - > Downtown/Warehouse District
    - > Sky Harbor
  - > Compatible with airport noise levels/height restrictions
  - > Potential to provide suburban-style format (large floor plates)

#### > Constraints

- > Approximately 750,000 SF currently proposed for market area absorbs near-term demand
- > Traditionally perceived as residential or transitional
- > Other regional centers of gravity for office
- > Limited availability of desired parcel sizes & amenities



# Land Use Benchmarking

- > Research & Development Parks
  - > University affiliations
  - > Require parcel assembly/infrastructure
  - > Multi-tenant, leverage skilled labor force
- > Urban Agriculture/Restaurant Incubator
  - > Greenhouses/shipping containers
  - > Support local food movement
  - > Potential to reduce food desert
  - > Opportunity for food industry entrepreneurs
- > Artisan/Maker Space
  - > Potential adaptation/reuse of community/industrial space
  - > Generally non-profit/membership based shared resources/equipment



# **Strategy Benchmarking**

- > Informal Uses
  - > Pocket/dog parks
  - > Pop-up city: programmed events/temporary venues
  - > Opportunity to engage community
- > Vacant Lot Programs
  - > Land bank
  - > Parcel assembly
  - > Maintain to own



#### **Next Steps**



#### **Community Engagement**

- Known parcels of interest
- Land use preferences
- Strategy preferences



#### **Market Analysis**

- Potential land uses
- Preliminary market analysis
  - Retail
  - Hotel
- Demand allocation strategy
- Implementation models
- Retention/disposition strategy



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